BIPOLAR LEAD-ACID BATTERIES FOR ELECTRICAL ACTUATION APPLICATIONS Contents) As shown on Table of

#### WORKSHOP PRESENTATION ELA NASA BATTERY

November 18, 1993

Johnson Controls Battery Group, Incorporated

Douglas C. Pierce

Dr. William O. Gentry

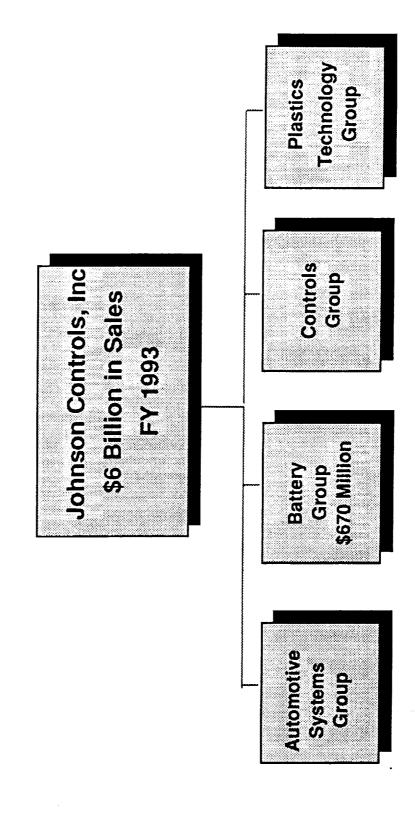
Marshall Space and Flight Center

David Hall

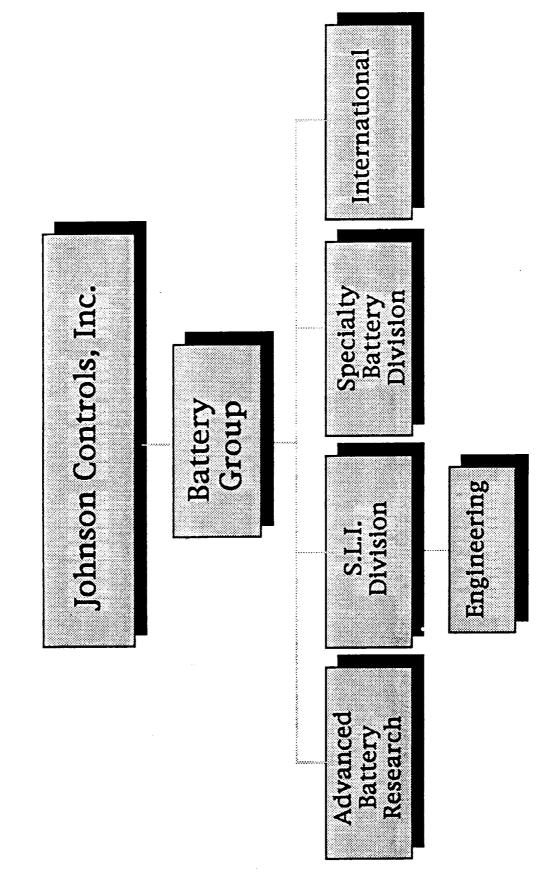
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CONTRELSON

# JOHNSON CONTROLS, INCORPORATED



# ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE





#### GOALS:

Material with the Following Characteristics: Develop a Composite Bipolar Substrate

Resistivity:  $< 2\Omega$  -cm

< 0.064 cm

Weight:

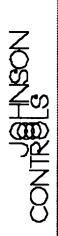
Thickness:

< 150 mg/cm

Area:

 $> 400 \text{ cm}^2$ 

The 270 Volt Battery will be Designed to be used in the More Electric Aircraft Program



• VALUE

Contract Total

636.4M

1,013.4M

Spending To Date

Funding For FY'94

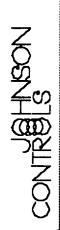
377.0M

10% Cost Share to JCBGI

#### APPROACHES:

Plastic or Thermosets to Produce Non-Porous Compound Stable Conductive Filler(s) into Highly Conductive, Lightweight Substrate Material

Use Compounding Additives Which Enhance Conductivity, and Manufacturability While Eliminating Porosity



PROGRESS

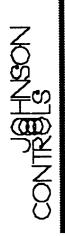
Conductive Filler Stability Proven

Conductive Filler Supplier Qualified

Composition of Substrate Identified

Project Substrate Thickness of 0.010-0.015"

Numerous Batteries Tested To Date



NEXT STEPS:

Improved Containment Design Trial

Improve Present Manufacturing Techniques - Mass Production

Produce Lighter, Thinner, More Conductive Substrate

Test for SLI, EV Applications

#### 300 Volt Bipolar Battery System ELA Program **ICBGI LABBM**

Battery Parameter

Design Specs

WPAFB Goals

Substrate Thickness

Substrate Resistivity

2Ω -cm

0.015"

Substrate Weight/Area

1200 cm2

0.025"

2Ω -cm

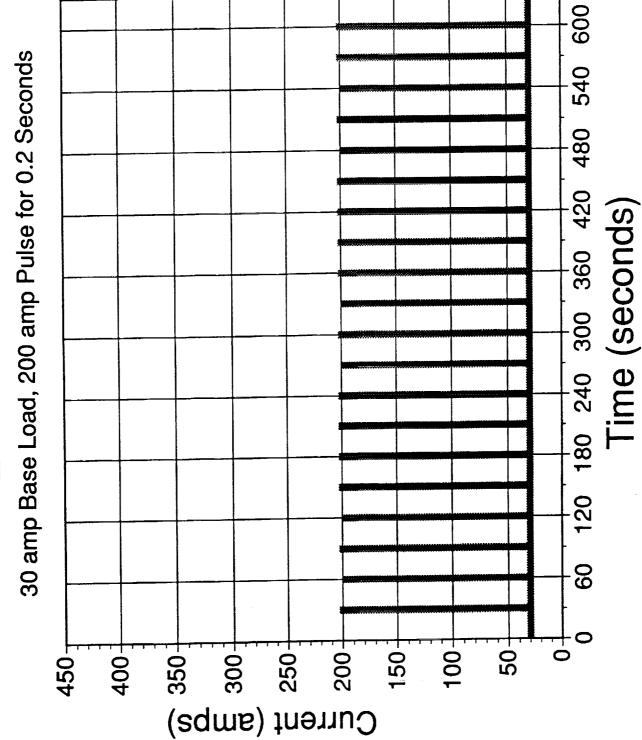
150 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>

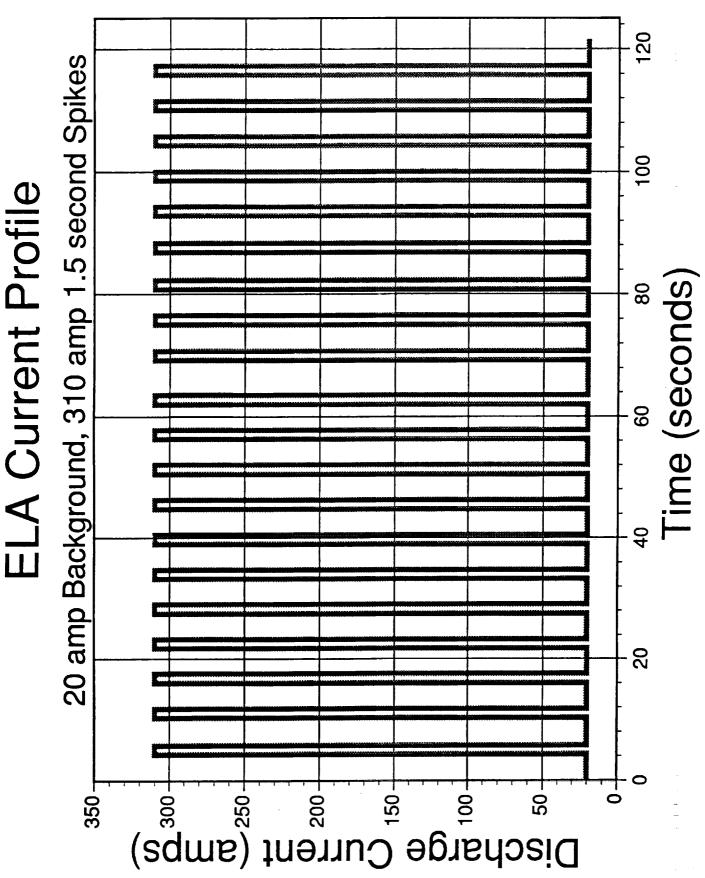
150 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>

400 cm2

Substrate Area

# ELA Current Profile





#### 300 Volt Bipolar Battery System **ICBGI LABBM** ELA Program

Battery System 1 Parameters

Battery Size

15" x 15" x 9"

Weight

Number of Cells

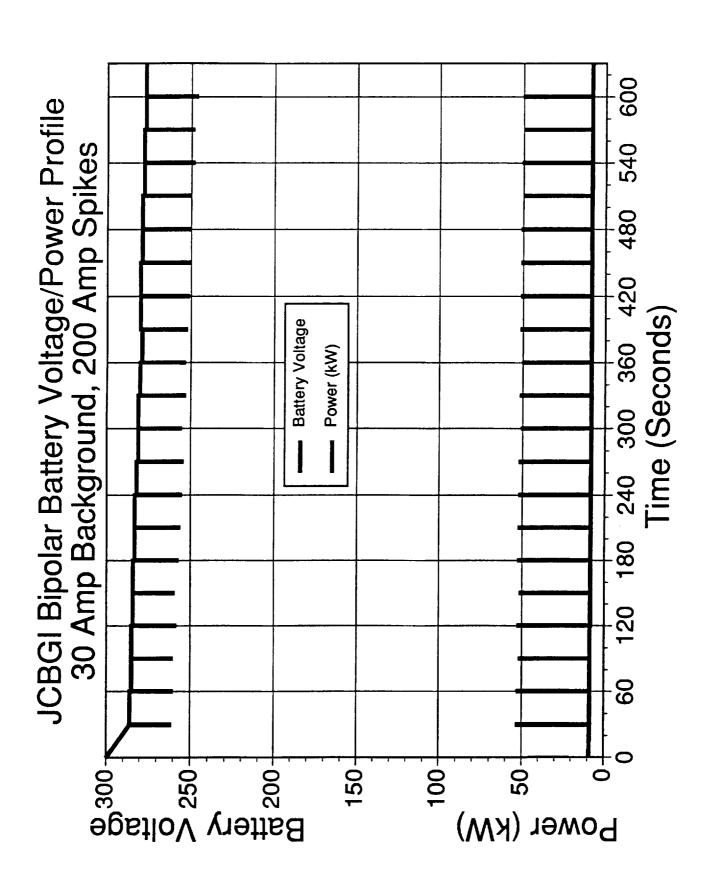
OCV

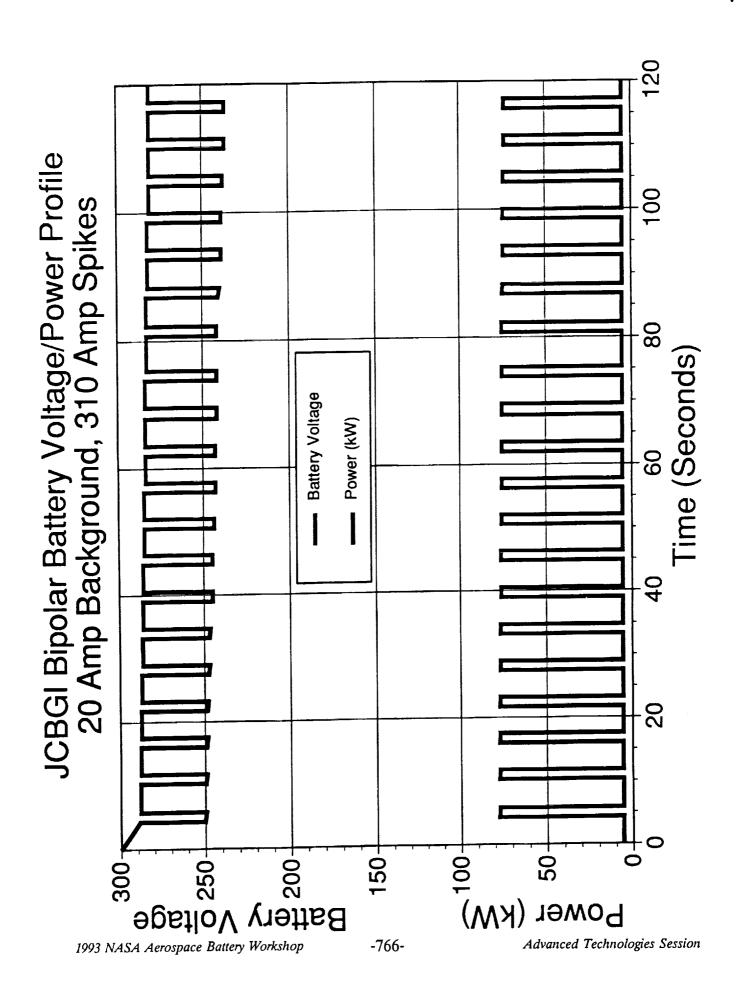
Cell Thickness

228 pounds 300 Volts 140

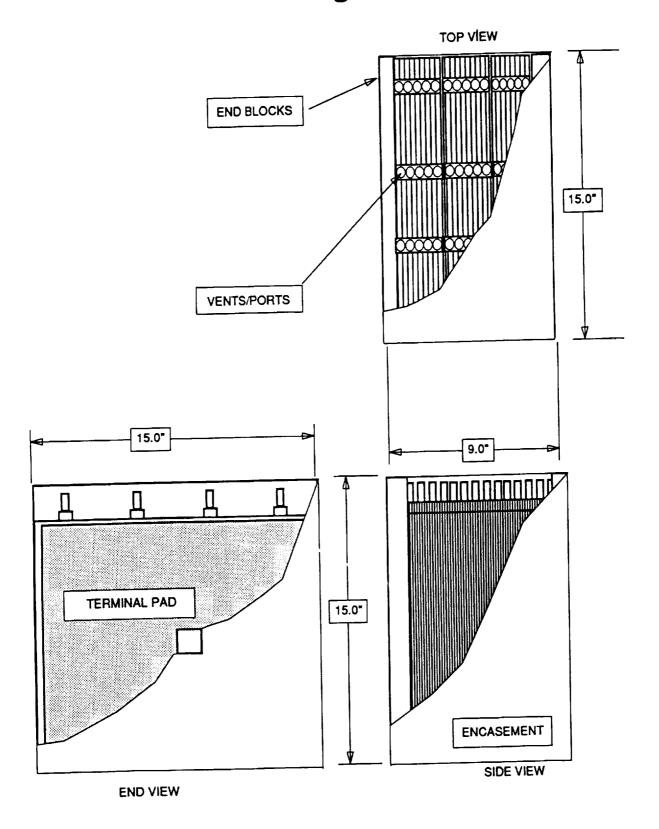
0.063"

-764-

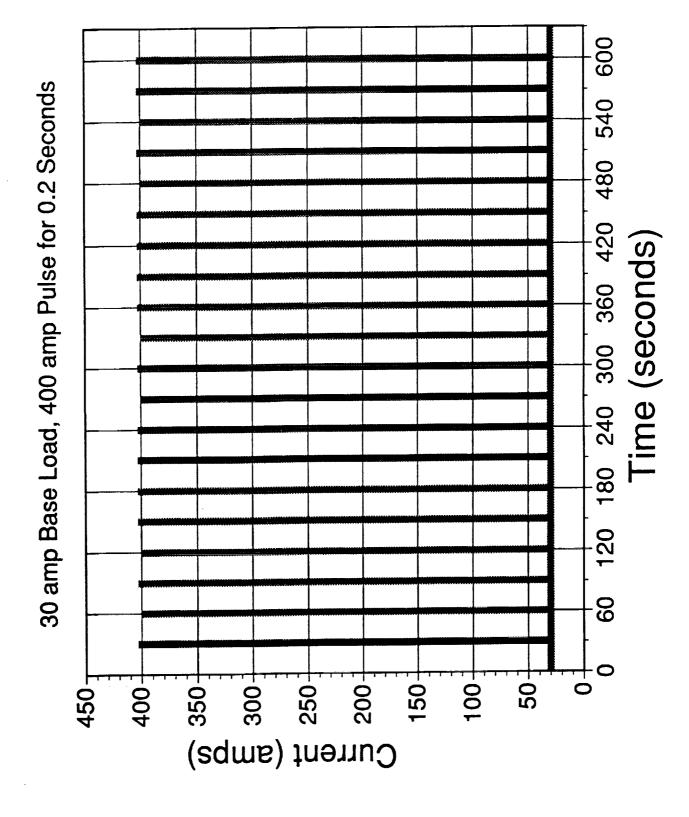




#### JCBGI Bipolar Lead/Acid 300 Volt Battery System 1 ELA Program



#### **ELA Current Profile**





#### 300 Volt Bipolar Battery System **ICBGI LABBM** ELA Program

# **Battery System 2 Parameters**

Battery Size

16.8" x 16.8" x 8.7"

273 pounds

Weight

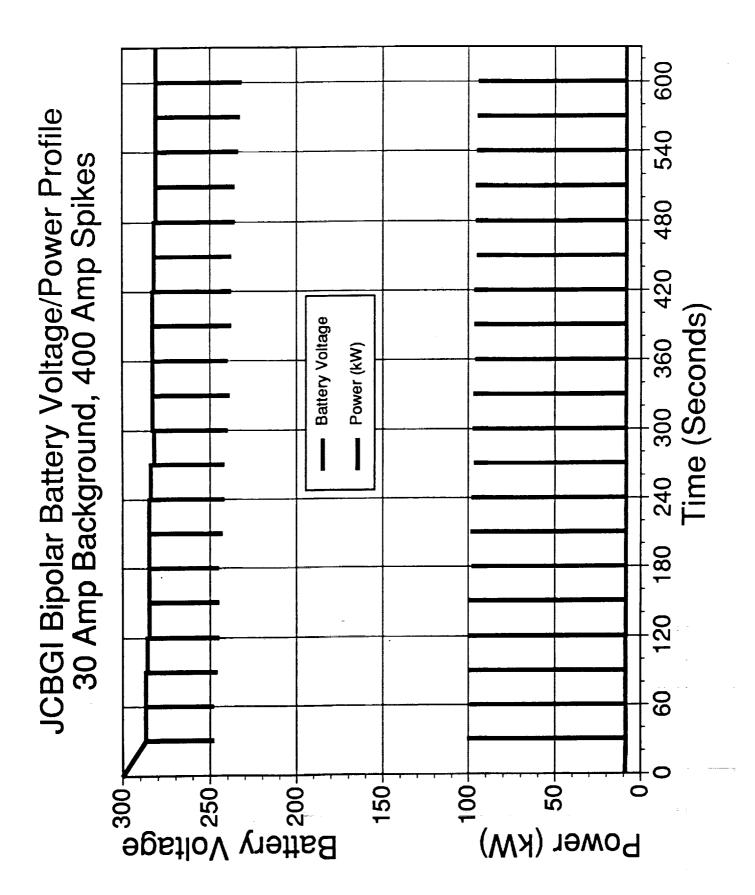
Number of Cells

OCV

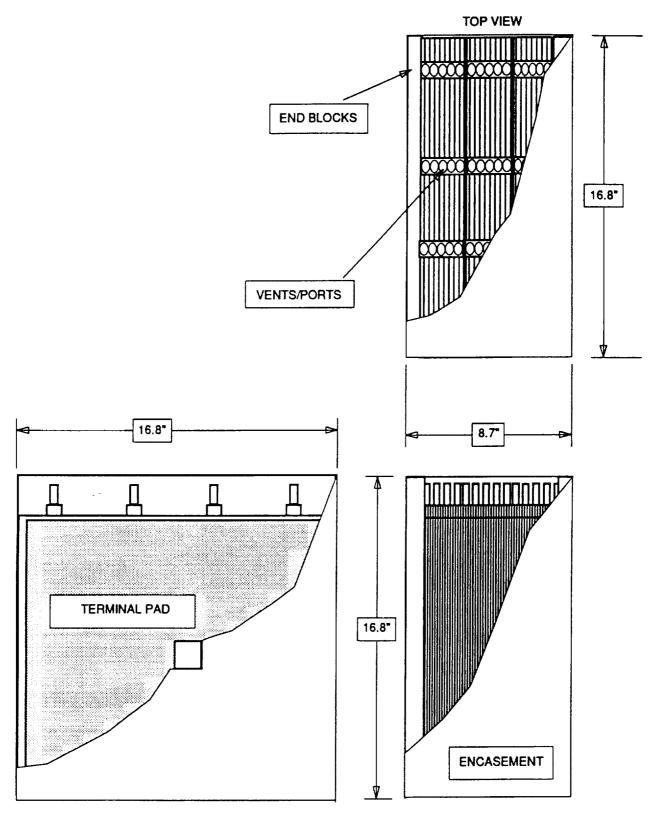
Cell Thickness

300 Volts 140

0.061"



#### JCBGI Bipolar Lead/Acid 300 Volt Battery System 2 ELA Program



**END VIEW** 

SIDE VIEW

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